

2-4-2 Subtraction

$$\textcircled{a} \quad \begin{array}{l} -8 - 13 = -21 \\ -8 + -13 \\ \downarrow \downarrow \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 13 - (-15) = 28 \\ 13 + 15 = \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 5 - 8 = -3 \\ 5 + -8 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8 - 5 = 3 \\ 8 + -5 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -8 - (-3) = -5 \\ -8 + 3 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -3 - (-8) = 5 \\ -3 + 8 = \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad \begin{array}{l} -7 - 15 = -22 \\ \downarrow \downarrow \\ -7 + -15 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 123 - (-15) = 138 \\ 123 + 15 \\ \uparrow \uparrow \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 25 - 82 = -57 \\ 25 + -82 \\ \uparrow \downarrow \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 81 - 5 = \\ 81 + -5 = 76 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -108 - (-13) = -95 \\ -108 + 13 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -31 - (-81) = 50 \\ -31 + 81 = \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{c} \quad \begin{array}{l} -81 - 130 = -211 \\ -81 + -130 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 43 - (-18) = 61 \\ 43 + 18 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 - 8 = -5 \\ 3 + -8 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 12 - 7.5 = 4.5 \\ 12 + -7.5 \\ \begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ -7.5 \\ \hline 4.5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -58 - (-35) = -23 \\ -58 + 35 \\ \underline{35} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -53 - (-108) = 55 \\ -53 + 108 \\ \underline{55} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{d} \quad \begin{array}{l} -28m - 313m = -341m \\ \downarrow \downarrow \\ -28m + -313m \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 130n - (-105n) = 235n \\ 130n + 105n \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 21b - 58b = -37b \\ 21b + -58b = \\ \underline{37} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 48k - 35k = 13k \\ 48k + -35k = \\ \underline{35} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -18j - (-13j) = -5j \\ -18j + 13j = \\ \underline{13} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -p - (-12p) = 11p \\ -p + 12p = \end{array}$$